

HowTo: Build and use chromosomal information

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1 Overview

The `annotate` package provides a class that can be used to model chromosomal information about a species, using one of the metadata packages provided by Bioconductor. This class contains information about the organism and its chromosomes and provides a standardized interface to the information in the metadata packages for other software to quickly extract necessary chromosomal information. An example of using `chromLocation` objects in other software can be found with the `alongChrom` function of the `geneplotter` package in Bioconductor.

2 The `chromLocation` class

The `chromLocation` class is used to provide a structure for chromosomal data of a particular organism. In this section, we will discuss the various slots of the class and the methods for interacting with them. Before this though, we will create an object of class `chromLocation` for demonstration purposes later. The helper function `buildChromLocation` is used, and it takes as an argument the name of a Bioconductor metadata package, which is itself used to extract the data. For this vignette, we will be using the `hgu95av2.db` package.

```
> library("annotate")
> z <- buildChromLocation("hgu95av2")
> z
```

Instance of a `chromLocation` class with the following fields:

```
Organism: Homo sapiens
Data source: hgu95av2
Number of chromosomes for this organism: 455
Chromosomes of this organism and their lengths in base pairs:
  1 : 248956422
  2 : 242193529
  3 : 198295559
  4 : 190214555
```

5 : 181538259
6 : 170805979
7 : 159345973
X : 156040895
8 : 145138636
9 : 138394717
11 : 135086622
10 : 133797422
12 : 133275309
13 : 114364328
14 : 107043718
15 : 101991189
16 : 90338345
17 : 83257441
18 : 80373285
20 : 64444167
19 : 58617616
Y : 57227415
22 : 50818468
21 : 46709983
15_KI270905v1_alt : 5161414
6_GL000256v2_alt : 4929269
6_GL000254v2_alt : 4827813
6_GL000251v2_alt : 4795265
6_GL000253v2_alt : 4677643
6_GL000250v2_alt : 4672374
6_GL000255v2_alt : 4606388
6_GL000252v2_alt : 4604811
17_KI270857v1_alt : 2877074
16_KI270853v1_alt : 2659700
16_KI270728v1_random : 1872759
17_GL000258v2_alt : 1821992
5_GL339449v2_alt : 1612928
14_KI270847v1_alt : 1511111
17_KI270908v1_alt : 1423190
14_KI270846v1_alt : 1351393
5_KI270897v1_alt : 1144418
7_KI270803v1_alt : 1111570
19_GL949749v2_alt : 1091841
19_KI270938v1_alt : 1066800
19_GL949750v2_alt : 1066390
19_GL949748v2_alt : 1064304
19_GL949751v2_alt : 1002683
19_GL949746v1_alt : 987716
19_GL949752v1_alt : 987100
8_KI270821v1_alt : 985506

1_KI270763v1_alt : 911658
6_KI270801v1_alt : 870480
19_GL949753v2_alt : 796479
19_GL949747v2_alt : 729520
8_KI270822v1_alt : 624492
4_GL000257v2_alt : 586476
12_KI270904v1_alt : 572349
4_KI270925v1_alt : 555799
15_KI270852v1_alt : 478999
15_KI270727v1_random : 448248
9_KI270823v1_alt : 439082
15_KI270850v1_alt : 430880
1_KI270759v1_alt : 425601
12_GL877876v1_alt : 408271
Un_KI270442v1 : 392061
17_KI270862v1_alt : 391357
15_GL383555v2_alt : 388773
19_GL383573v1_alt : 385657
4_KI270896v1_alt : 378547
4_GL383528v1_alt : 376187
17_GL383563v3_alt : 375691
8_KI270810v1_alt : 374415
1_GL383520v2_alt : 366580
1_KI270762v1_alt : 354444
15_KI270848v1_alt : 327382
17_KI270909v1_alt : 325800
14_KI270844v1_alt : 322166
8_KI270900v1_alt : 318687
10_GL383546v1_alt : 309802
13_KI270838v1_alt : 306913
8_KI270816v1_alt : 305841
22_KI270879v1_alt : 304135
8_KI270813v1_alt : 300230
11_KI270831v1_alt : 296895
15_GL383554v1_alt : 296527
8_KI270811v1_alt : 292436
18_GL383567v1_alt : 289831
X_KI270880v1_alt : 284869
8_KI270812v1_alt : 282736
19_KI270921v1_alt : 282224
17_KI270729v1_random : 280839
17_JH159146v1_alt : 278131
X_KI270913v1_alt : 274009
6_KI270798v1_alt : 271782
7_KI270808v1_alt : 271455
22_KI270876v1_alt : 263666

15_KI270851v1_alt : 263054
22_KI270875v1_alt : 259914
1_KI270766v1_alt : 256271
19_KI270882v1_alt : 248807
3_KI270778v1_alt : 248252
15_KI270849v1_alt : 244917
4_KI270786v1_alt : 244096
12_KI270835v1_alt : 238139
17_KI270858v1_alt : 235827
19_KI270867v1_alt : 233762
16_KI270855v1_alt : 232857
8_KI270926v1_alt : 229282
5_GL949742v1_alt : 226852
3_KI270780v1_alt : 224108
17_GL383565v1_alt : 223995
2_KI270774v1_alt : 223625
4_KI270790v1_alt : 220246
11_KI270927v1_alt : 218612
19_KI270932v1_alt : 215732
11_KI270903v1_alt : 214625
2_KI270894v1_alt : 214158
14_GL000225v1_random : 211173
Un_KI270743v1 : 210658
11_KI270832v1_alt : 210133
7_KI270805v1_alt : 209988
4_GL000008v2_random : 209709
7_KI270809v1_alt : 209586
19_KI270887v1_alt : 209512
4_KI270789v1_alt : 205944
3_KI270779v1_alt : 205312
19_KI270914v1_alt : 205194
19_KI270886v1_alt : 204239
11_KI270829v1_alt : 204059
14_GL000009v2_random : 201709
21_GL383579v2_alt : 201197
11_JH159136v1_alt : 200998
19_KI270930v1_alt : 200773
Un_KI270747v1 : 198735
18_GL383571v1_alt : 198278
19_KI270920v1_alt : 198005
6_KI270797v1_alt : 197536
3_KI270935v1_alt : 197351
17_KI270861v1_alt : 196688
15_KI270906v1_alt : 196384
5_KI270791v1_alt : 195710
14_KI270722v1_random : 194050

16_GL383556v1_alt : 192462
13_KI270840v1_alt : 191684
14_GL000194v1_random : 191469
11_JH159137v1_alt : 191409
19_KI270917v1_alt : 190932
7_KI270899v1_alt : 190869
19_KI270923v1_alt : 189352
10_KI270825v1_alt : 188315
19_GL383576v1_alt : 188024
19_KI270922v1_alt : 187935
Un_KI270742v1 : 186739
22_KI270878v1_alt : 186262
19_KI270929v1_alt : 186203
11_KI270826v1_alt : 186169
6_KB021644v2_alt : 185823
17_GL000205v2_random : 185591
1_KI270765v1_alt : 185285
19_KI270916v1_alt : 184516
19_KI270890v1_alt : 184499
3_KI270784v1_alt : 184404
12_GL383551v1_alt : 184319
20_KI270870v1_alt : 183433
Un_GL000195v1 : 182896
1_GL383518v1_alt : 182439
22_KI270736v1_random : 181920
10_KI270824v1_alt : 181496
14_KI270845v1_alt : 180703
3_GL383526v1_alt : 180671
13_KI270839v1_alt : 180306
22_KI270733v1_random : 179772
Un_GL000224v1 : 179693
10_GL383545v1_alt : 179254
Un_GL000219v1 : 179198
5_KI270792v1_alt : 179043
17_KI270860v1_alt : 178921
19_GL000209v2_alt : 177381
11_KI270830v1_alt : 177092
9_KI270719v1_random : 176845
Un_GL000216v2 : 176608
22_KI270928v1_alt : 176103
1_KI270712v1_random : 176043
6_KI270800v1_alt : 175808
1_KI270706v1_random : 175055
2_KI270776v1_alt : 174166
18_KI270912v1_alt : 174061
3_KI270777v1_alt : 173649

5_GL383531v1_alt : 173459
3_JH636055v2_alt : 173151
14_KI270725v1_random : 172810
5_KI270796v1_alt : 172708
9_GL383541v1_alt : 171286
19_KI270885v1_alt : 171027
19_KI270919v1_alt : 170701
19_KI270889v1_alt : 170698
19_KI270891v1_alt : 170680
19_KI270915v1_alt : 170665
19_KI270933v1_alt : 170537
19_KI270883v1_alt : 170399
19_GL383575v2_alt : 170222
19_KI270931v1_alt : 170148
12_GL383550v2_alt : 169178
13_KI270841v1_alt : 169134
Un_KI270744v1 : 168472
18_KI270863v1_alt : 167999
18_GL383569v1_alt : 167950
12_GL877875v1_alt : 167313
21_KI270874v1_alt : 166743
3_KI270924v1_alt : 166540
1_KI270761v1_alt : 165834
3_KI270937v1_alt : 165607
22_KI270734v1_random : 165050
18_GL383570v1_alt : 164789
5_KI270794v1_alt : 164558
4_GL383527v1_alt : 164536
Un_GL000213v1 : 164239
3_KI270936v1_alt : 164170
3_KI270934v1_alt : 163458
9_GL383539v1_alt : 162988
3_KI270895v1_alt : 162896
22_GL383582v2_alt : 162811
3_KI270782v1_alt : 162429
1_KI270892v1_alt : 162212
Un_GL000220v1 : 161802
2_KI270767v1_alt : 161578
2_KI270715v1_random : 161471
2_KI270893v1_alt : 161218
Un_GL000218v1 : 161147
18_GL383572v1_alt : 159547
8_KI270817v1_alt : 158983
4_KI270788v1_alt : 158965
Un_KI270749v1 : 158759
7_KI270806v1_alt : 158166

7_KI270804v1_alt : 157952
18_KI270911v1_alt : 157710
Un_KI270741v1 : 157432
17_KI270910v1_alt : 157099
19_KI270884v1_alt : 157053
19_GL383574v1_alt : 155864
19_KI270888v1_alt : 155532
3_GL000221v1_random : 155397
11_GL383547v1_alt : 154407
2_KI270716v1_random : 153799
12_GL383553v2_alt : 152874
6_KI270799v1_alt : 152148
22_KI270731v1_random : 150754
Un_KI270751v1 : 150742
Un_KI270750v1 : 148850
8_KI270818v1_alt : 145606
X_KI270881v1_alt : 144206
21_KI270873v1_alt : 143900
2_GL383521v1_alt : 143390
8_KI270814v1_alt : 141812
12_GL383552v1_alt : 138655
Un_KI270519v1 : 138126
2_KI270775v1_alt : 138019
17_KI270907v1_alt : 137721
Un_GL000214v1 : 137718
8_KI270901v1_alt : 136959
2_KI270770v1_alt : 136240
16_KI270854v1_alt : 134193
8_KI270819v1_alt : 133535
17_GL383564v2_alt : 133151
2_KI270772v1_alt : 133041
8_KI270815v1_alt : 132244
5_KI270795v1_alt : 131892
5_KI270898v1_alt : 130957
20_GL383577v2_alt : 128386
1_KI270708v1_random : 127682
7_KI270807v1_alt : 126434
5_KI270793v1_alt : 126136
6_GL383533v1_alt : 124736
2_GL383522v1_alt : 123821
19_KI270918v1_alt : 123111
12_GL383549v1_alt : 120804
2_KI270769v1_alt : 120616
4_KI270785v1_alt : 119912
12_KI270834v1_alt : 119498
7_GL383534v2_alt : 119183

20_KI270869v1_alt : 118774
21_GL383581v2_alt : 116689
3_KI270781v1_alt : 113034
17_KI270730v1_random : 112551
Un_KI270438v1 : 112505
4_KI270787v1_alt : 111943
18_KI270864v1_alt : 111737
2_KI270771v1_alt : 110395
1_GL383519v1_alt : 110268
2_KI270768v1_alt : 110099
1_KI270760v1_alt : 109528
3_KI270783v1_alt : 109187
17_KI270859v1_alt : 108763
11_KI270902v1_alt : 106711
18_GL383568v1_alt : 104552
22_KI270737v1_random : 103838
13_KI270843v1_alt : 103832
22_KI270877v1_alt : 101331
5_GL383530v1_alt : 101241
11_KI270721v1_random : 100316
22_KI270738v1_random : 99375
22_GL383583v2_alt : 96924
2_GL582966v2_alt : 96131
Un_KI270748v1 : 93321
Un_KI270435v1 : 92983
5_GL000208v1_random : 92689
Un_KI270538v1 : 91309
17_GL383566v1_alt : 90219
16_GL383557v1_alt : 89672
17_JH159148v1_alt : 88070
5_GL383532v1_alt : 82728
21_KI270872v1_alt : 82692
Un_KI270756v1 : 79590
6_KI270758v1_alt : 76752
12_KI270833v1_alt : 76061
6_KI270802v1_alt : 75005
21_GL383580v2_alt : 74653
22_KB663609v1_alt : 74013
22_KI270739v1_random : 73985
9_GL383540v1_alt : 71551
Un_KI270757v1 : 71251
2_KI270773v1_alt : 70887
17_JH159147v1_alt : 70345
11_KI270827v1_alt : 67707
1_KI270709v1_random : 66860
Un_KI270746v1 : 66486

16_KI270856v1_alt : 63982
21_GL383578v2_alt : 63917
Un_KI270753v1 : 62944
19_KI270868v1_alt : 61734
9_GL383542v1_alt : 60032
20_KI270871v1_alt : 58661
12_KI270836v1_alt : 56134
19_KI270865v1_alt : 52969
1_KI270764v1_alt : 50258
Un_KI270589v1 : 44474
14_KI270726v1_random : 43739
19_KI270866v1_alt : 43156
22_KI270735v1_random : 42811
1_KI270711v1_random : 42210
Un_KI270745v1 : 41891
1_KI270714v1_random : 41717
22_KI270732v1_random : 41543
1_KI270713v1_random : 40745
Un_KI270754v1 : 40191
1_KI270710v1_random : 40176
12_KI270837v1_alt : 40090
9_KI270717v1_random : 40062
14_KI270724v1_random : 39555
9_KI270720v1_random : 39050
14_KI270723v1_random : 38115
9_KI270718v1_random : 38054
Un_KI270317v1 : 37690
13_KI270842v1_alt : 37287
Y_KI270740v1_random : 37240
Un_KI270755v1 : 36723
8_KI270820v1_alt : 36640
1_KI270707v1_random : 32032
Un_KI270579v1 : 31033
Un_KI270752v1 : 27745
Un_KI270512v1 : 22689
Un_KI270322v1 : 21476
M : 16569
Un_GL000226v1 : 15008
Un_KI270311v1 : 12399
Un_KI270366v1 : 8320
Un_KI270511v1 : 8127
Un_KI270448v1 : 7992
Un_KI270521v1 : 7642
Un_KI270581v1 : 7046
Un_KI270582v1 : 6504
Un_KI270515v1 : 6361

Un_KI270588v1 : 6158
Un_KI270591v1 : 5796
Un_KI270522v1 : 5674
Un_KI270507v1 : 5353
Un_KI270590v1 : 4685
Un_KI270584v1 : 4513
Un_KI270320v1 : 4416
Un_KI270382v1 : 4215
Un_KI270468v1 : 4055
Un_KI270467v1 : 3920
Un_KI270362v1 : 3530
Un_KI270517v1 : 3253
Un_KI270593v1 : 3041
Un_KI270528v1 : 2983
Un_KI270587v1 : 2969
Un_KI270364v1 : 2855
Un_KI270371v1 : 2805
Un_KI270333v1 : 2699
Un_KI270374v1 : 2656
Un_KI270411v1 : 2646
Un_KI270414v1 : 2489
Un_KI270510v1 : 2415
Un_KI270390v1 : 2387
Un_KI270375v1 : 2378
Un_KI270420v1 : 2321
Un_KI270509v1 : 2318
Un_KI270315v1 : 2276
Un_KI270302v1 : 2274
Un_KI270518v1 : 2186
Un_KI270530v1 : 2168
Un_KI270304v1 : 2165
Un_KI270418v1 : 2145
Un_KI270424v1 : 2140
Un_KI270417v1 : 2043
Un_KI270508v1 : 1951
Un_KI270303v1 : 1942
Un_KI270381v1 : 1930
Un_KI270529v1 : 1899
Un_KI270425v1 : 1884
Un_KI270396v1 : 1880
Un_KI270363v1 : 1803
Un_KI270386v1 : 1788
Un_KI270465v1 : 1774
Un_KI270383v1 : 1750
Un_KI270384v1 : 1658
Un_KI270330v1 : 1652

```

Un_KI270372v1 : 1650
Un_KI270548v1 : 1599
Un_KI270580v1 : 1553
Un_KI270387v1 : 1537
Un_KI270391v1 : 1484
Un_KI270305v1 : 1472
Un_KI270373v1 : 1451
Un_KI270422v1 : 1445
Un_KI270316v1 : 1444
Un_KI270338v1 : 1428
Un_KI270340v1 : 1428
Un_KI270583v1 : 1400
Un_KI270334v1 : 1368
Un_KI270429v1 : 1361
Un_KI270393v1 : 1308
Un_KI270516v1 : 1300
Un_KI270389v1 : 1298
Un_KI270466v1 : 1233
Un_KI270388v1 : 1216
Un_KI270544v1 : 1202
Un_KI270310v1 : 1201
Un_KI270412v1 : 1179
Un_KI270395v1 : 1143
Un_KI270376v1 : 1136
Un_KI270337v1 : 1121
Un_KI270335v1 : 1048
Un_KI270378v1 : 1048
Un_KI270379v1 : 1045
Un_KI270329v1 : 1040
Un_KI270419v1 : 1029
Un_KI270336v1 : 1026
Un_KI270312v1 : 998
Un_KI270539v1 : 993
Un_KI270385v1 : 990
Un_KI270423v1 : 981
Un_KI270392v1 : 971
Un_KI270394v1 : 970

```

Once we have an object of the *chromLocation* class, we can now access its various slots to get the information contained within it. There are six slots in this class:

```

organism:      This lists the organism that this object is describing.
dataSource:    Where this data was acquired from.
chromLocs:     A list with an element for every unique chromosome
               name, where each element contains a named vector where
               the names are probe IDs and the values describe the

```

location of that probe on the chromosome. Negative values indicate that the location is on the antisense strand.

probesToChrom: A hash table which will translate a probe ID to the chromosome it belongs to.

chromInfo: A numerical vector representing each chromosome, where the names are the names of the chromosomes and the values are the lengths of those chromosomes.

geneSymbols: An environment that maps a probe ID to the appropriate gene symbol.

There is a basic 'get' type method for each of these slots, all with the same name as the respective slot. In the following example, we will demonstrate these basic methods. For the `probesToChrom` and `geneSymbols` methods, the return value is an environment which maps a probe ID to other values, we will be using the probe ID '32972_at', which was selected at random for these examples. We are showing only part of the `chromLocs` method's output as it is quite long in its entirety.

```
> organism(z)
[1] "Homo sapiens"
> dataSource(z)
[1] "hgu95av2"
> ## The chromLocs list is extremely large. Let's only
> ## look at one of the elements.
> names(chromLocs(z))
[1] "1"           "10"          "11"
[4] "12"          "13"          "14"
[7] "15"          "16"          "17"
[10] "18"          "19"          "2"
[13] "20"          "21"          "22"
[16] "22_KI270879v1_alt" "3"           "4"
[19] "5"           "6"           "7"
[22] "8"           "9"           "X"
[25] "Y"           "17_KI270862v1_alt" "17_KI270857v1_alt"
[28] "20_KI270869v1_alt" "11_KI270832v1_alt" "19_KI270867v1_alt"
[31] "11_KI270831v1_alt" "16_KI270853v1_alt" "5_GL339449v2_alt"
[34] "15_KI270849v1_alt" "10_GL383546v1_alt" "2_GL383522v1_alt"
[37] "13_KI270842v1_alt" "17_GL383564v2_alt" "6_GL000251v2_alt"
[40] "6_GL000254v2_alt" "6_GL000256v2_alt" "20_KI270870v1_alt"
[43] "19_KI270866v1_alt" "8_KI270822v1_alt" "8_KI270819v1_alt"
[46] "17_GL383563v3_alt" "12_KI270904v1_alt" "7_KI270803v1_alt"
[49] "1_GL383519v1_alt" "4_GL000257v2_alt" "2_KI270776v1_alt"
```

```

[52] "14_KI270846v1_alt"      "22_KI270875v1_alt"      "19_KI270868v1_alt"
[55] "8_KI270821v1_alt"        "15_KI270905v1_alt"      "11_KI270721v1_random"
[58] "17_JH159146v1_alt"       "8_KI270816v1_alt"       "14_KI270847v1_alt"
[61] "17_KI270861v1_alt"       "5_KI270791v1_alt"       "8_KI270814v1_alt"
[64] "16_KI270855v1_alt"       "9_GL383540v1_alt"       "4_GL383527v1_alt"
[67] "7_KI270808v1_alt"        "8_KI270817v1_alt"       "2_KI270768v1_alt"
[70] "19_GL383574v1_alt"       "22_KI270877v1_alt"      "2_KI270769v1_alt"
[73] "17_KI270860v1_alt"       "1_KI270762v1_alt"       "10_KI270825v1_alt"
[76] "1_GL383518v1_alt"        "11_KI270927v1_alt"      "17_GL000258v2_alt"
[79] "17_KI270908v1_alt"       "17_KI270909v1_alt"      "11_KI270902v1_alt"
[82] "21_KI270873v1_alt"       "5_KI270795v1_alt"       "5_KI270898v1_alt"
[85] "19_GL383575v2_alt"       "7_KI270806v1_alt"       "6_GL000255v2_alt"
[88] "12_GL877876v1_alt"       "20_KI270871v1_alt"      "9_KI270823v1_alt"
[91] "12_KI270837v1_alt"       "7_KI270809v1_alt"       "15_KI270851v1_alt"
[94] "21_GL383581v2_alt"       "6_KI270801v1_alt"       "19_GL949746v1_alt"
[97] "19_GL949752v1_alt"       "19_KI270938v1_alt"      "19_GL949747v2_alt"
[100] "19_GL949753v2_alt"       "22_KI270734v1_random"   "12_GL877875v1_alt"
[103] "15_KI270850v1_alt"       "2_GL582966v2_alt"       "12_KI270833v1_alt"
[106] "2_KI270774v1_alt"        "6_GL000252v2_alt"       "19_GL383573v1_alt"
[109] "19_KI270865v1_alt"       "3_KI270782v1_alt"       "13_KI270838v1_alt"
[112] "7_GL383534v2_alt"        "22_KB663609v1_alt"      "22_KI270928v1_alt"
[115] "22_GL383582v2_alt"       "21_KI270872v1_alt"      "22_KI270876v1_alt"
[118] "16_KI270854v1_alt"       "6_GL000250v2_alt"       "18_KI270863v1_alt"
[121] "5_KI270897v1_alt"        "6_GL000253v2_alt"       "1_GL383520v2_alt"
[124] "1_KI270763v1_alt"        "8_KI270818v1_alt"       "8_KI270812v1_alt"
[127] "8_KI270900v1_alt"        "8_KI270926v1_alt"       "6_KI270758v1_alt"
[130] "15_KI270848v1_alt"       "19_GL949751v2_alt"      "19_GL949750v2_alt"
[133] "19_GL949748v2_alt"       "19_GL949749v2_alt"      "19_KI270929v1_alt"
[136] "19_KI270923v1_alt"       "19_KI270922v1_alt"      "19_KI270921v1_alt"
[139] "19_KI270920v1_alt"       "19_KI270917v1_alt"      "3_KI270779v1_alt"
[142] "3_KI270895v1_alt"        "3_KI270924v1_alt"       "3_KI270934v1_alt"
[145] "3_KI270935v1_alt"        "3_KI270936v1_alt"       "3_KI270937v1_alt"
[148] "17_KI270910v1_alt"       "19_KI270883v1_alt"      "19_KI270919v1_alt"
[151] "19_KI270887v1_alt"       "19_KI270888v1_alt"      "19_KI270918v1_alt"
[154] "19_KI270885v1_alt"       "19_KI270882v1_alt"      "19_KI270933v1_alt"
[157] "19_KI270930v1_alt"       "19_KI270891v1_alt"      "19_KI270914v1_alt"
[160] "19_KI270915v1_alt"       "19_KI270916v1_alt"      "19_KI270884v1_alt"
[163] "19_KI270886v1_alt"       "19_GL000209v2_alt"      "19_KI270932v1_alt"
[166] "19_KI270931v1_alt"       "19_KI270890v1_alt"      "19_KI270889v1_alt"

```

```
> chromLocs(z)[["Y"]]
```

```

31911_at  32864_at 32991_f_at  35885_at  36321_at  37583_at  40030_at
13703566 -2786854 -6865917  12701230 12662366 -19705414  7273971
40097_at  41214_at  1185_at   31534_at  31534_at  34753_at  38182_at
20575710  2841581  1336615  2935476  2935070  57067799 19567357

```

```

38182_at 40435_at 40436_g_at 41108_at 938_at 31411_at 31411_at
19567357 -1386151 -1386151 -304749 57184100 22984262 24618003
31411_at 34477_at 34477_at 34477_at 34172_s_at 34172_s_at 34215_at
-25030900 -13248378 -13297508 -13323033 1591592 1591592 1591592
34215_at 35073_at 35073_at 36553_at 36553_at 36554_at 36554_at
1591592 624343 624343 -1403138 -1403138 -1403138 -1403138
38355_at 38355_at 38355_at 38355_at 39168_at 39168_at 41138_at
12904785 12905704 12903998 12904857 -2486413 -2486413 2691132
41138_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 33665_s_at
2691132 14523504 14524573 14523745 14522607 14622020 1268799
33665_s_at 33665_s_at 35447_s_at 35447_s_at 35447_s_at
1282677 1268799 1595454 1615132 1615047

```

```
> get("32972_at", probesToChrom(z))
```

```
[1] "X"
```

```
> chromInfo(z)
```

```

1 2 3
248956422 242193529 198295559
4 5 6
190214555 181538259 170805979
7 X 8
159345973 156040895 145138636
9 11 10
138394717 135086622 133797422
12 13 14
133275309 114364328 107043718
15 16 17
101991189 90338345 83257441
18 20 19
80373285 64444167 58617616
Y 22 21
57227415 50818468 46709983
15_KI270905v1_alt 6_GL000256v2_alt 6_GL000254v2_alt
5161414 4929269 4827813
6_GL000251v2_alt 6_GL000253v2_alt 6_GL000250v2_alt
4795265 4677643 4672374
6_GL000255v2_alt 6_GL000252v2_alt 17_KI270857v1_alt
4606388 4604811 2877074
16_KI270853v1_alt 16_KI270728v1_random 17_GL000258v2_alt
2659700 1872759 1821992
5_GL339449v2_alt 14_KI270847v1_alt 17_KI270908v1_alt
1612928 1511111 1423190
14_KI270846v1_alt 5_KI270897v1_alt 7_KI270803v1_alt
1351393 1144418 1111570

```

19_GL949749v2_alt	19_KI270938v1_alt	19_GL949750v2_alt
1091841	1066800	1066390
19_GL949748v2_alt	19_GL949751v2_alt	19_GL949746v1_alt
1064304	1002683	987716
19_GL949752v1_alt	8_KI270821v1_alt	1_KI270763v1_alt
987100	985506	911658
6_KI270801v1_alt	19_GL949753v2_alt	19_GL949747v2_alt
870480	796479	729520
8_KI270822v1_alt	4_GL000257v2_alt	12_KI270904v1_alt
624492	586476	572349
4_KI270925v1_alt	15_KI270852v1_alt	15_KI270727v1_random
555799	478999	448248
9_KI270823v1_alt	15_KI270850v1_alt	1_KI270759v1_alt
439082	430880	425601
12_GL877876v1_alt	Un_KI270442v1	17_KI270862v1_alt
408271	392061	391357
15_GL383555v2_alt	19_GL383573v1_alt	4_KI270896v1_alt
388773	385657	378547
4_GL383528v1_alt	17_GL383563v3_alt	8_KI270810v1_alt
376187	375691	374415
1_GL383520v2_alt	1_KI270762v1_alt	15_KI270848v1_alt
366580	354444	327382
17_KI270909v1_alt	14_KI270844v1_alt	8_KI270900v1_alt
325800	322166	318687
10_GL383546v1_alt	13_KI270838v1_alt	8_KI270816v1_alt
309802	306913	305841
22_KI270879v1_alt	8_KI270813v1_alt	11_KI270831v1_alt
304135	300230	296895
15_GL383554v1_alt	8_KI270811v1_alt	18_GL383567v1_alt
296527	292436	289831
X_KI270880v1_alt	8_KI270812v1_alt	19_KI270921v1_alt
284869	282736	282224
17_KI270729v1_random	17_JH159146v1_alt	X_KI270913v1_alt
280839	278131	274009
6_KI270798v1_alt	7_KI270808v1_alt	22_KI270876v1_alt
271782	271455	263666
15_KI270851v1_alt	22_KI270875v1_alt	1_KI270766v1_alt
263054	259914	256271
19_KI270882v1_alt	3_KI270778v1_alt	15_KI270849v1_alt
248807	248252	244917
4_KI270786v1_alt	12_KI270835v1_alt	17_KI270858v1_alt
244096	238139	235827
19_KI270867v1_alt	16_KI270855v1_alt	8_KI270926v1_alt
233762	232857	229282
5_GL949742v1_alt	3_KI270780v1_alt	17_GL383565v1_alt
226852	224108	223995

2_KI270774v1_alt	4_KI270790v1_alt	11_KI270927v1_alt
223625	220246	218612
19_KI270932v1_alt	11_KI270903v1_alt	2_KI270894v1_alt
215732	214625	214158
14_GL000225v1_random	Un_KI270743v1	11_KI270832v1_alt
211173	210658	210133
7_KI270805v1_alt	4_GL000008v2_random	7_KI270809v1_alt
209988	209709	209586
19_KI270887v1_alt	4_KI270789v1_alt	3_KI270779v1_alt
209512	205944	205312
19_KI270914v1_alt	19_KI270886v1_alt	11_KI270829v1_alt
205194	204239	204059
14_GL000009v2_random	21_GL383579v2_alt	11_JH159136v1_alt
201709	201197	200998
19_KI270930v1_alt	Un_KI270747v1	18_GL383571v1_alt
200773	198735	198278
19_KI270920v1_alt	6_KI270797v1_alt	3_KI270935v1_alt
198005	197536	197351
17_KI270861v1_alt	15_KI270906v1_alt	5_KI270791v1_alt
196688	196384	195710
14_KI270722v1_random	16_GL383556v1_alt	13_KI270840v1_alt
194050	192462	191684
14_GL000194v1_random	11_JH159137v1_alt	19_KI270917v1_alt
191469	191409	190932
7_KI270899v1_alt	19_KI270923v1_alt	10_KI270825v1_alt
190869	189352	188315
19_GL383576v1_alt	19_KI270922v1_alt	Un_KI270742v1
188024	187935	186739
22_KI270878v1_alt	19_KI270929v1_alt	11_KI270826v1_alt
186262	186203	186169
6_KB021644v2_alt	17_GL000205v2_random	1_KI270765v1_alt
185823	185591	185285
19_KI270916v1_alt	19_KI270890v1_alt	3_KI270784v1_alt
184516	184499	184404
12_GL383551v1_alt	20_KI270870v1_alt	Un_GL000195v1
184319	183433	182896
1_GL383518v1_alt	22_KI270736v1_random	10_KI270824v1_alt
182439	181920	181496
14_KI270845v1_alt	3_GL383526v1_alt	13_KI270839v1_alt
180703	180671	180306
22_KI270733v1_random	Un_GL000224v1	10_GL383545v1_alt
179772	179693	179254
Un_GL000219v1	5_KI270792v1_alt	17_KI270860v1_alt
179198	179043	178921
19_GL000209v2_alt	11_KI270830v1_alt	9_KI270719v1_random
177381	177092	176845

Un_GL000216v2	22_KI270928v1_alt	1_KI270712v1_random
176608	176103	176043
6_KI270800v1_alt	1_KI270706v1_random	2_KI270776v1_alt
175808	175055	174166
18_KI270912v1_alt	3_KI270777v1_alt	5_GL383531v1_alt
174061	173649	173459
3_JH636055v2_alt	14_KI270725v1_random	5_KI270796v1_alt
173151	172810	172708
9_GL383541v1_alt	19_KI270885v1_alt	19_KI270919v1_alt
171286	171027	170701
19_KI270889v1_alt	19_KI270891v1_alt	19_KI270915v1_alt
170698	170680	170665
19_KI270933v1_alt	19_KI270883v1_alt	19_GL383575v2_alt
170537	170399	170222
19_KI270931v1_alt	12_GL383550v2_alt	13_KI270841v1_alt
170148	169178	169134
Un_KI270744v1	18_KI270863v1_alt	18_GL383569v1_alt
168472	167999	167950
12_GL877875v1_alt	21_KI270874v1_alt	3_KI270924v1_alt
167313	166743	166540
1_KI270761v1_alt	3_KI270937v1_alt	22_KI270734v1_random
165834	165607	165050
18_GL383570v1_alt	5_KI270794v1_alt	4_GL383527v1_alt
164789	164558	164536
Un_GL000213v1	3_KI270936v1_alt	3_KI270934v1_alt
164239	164170	163458
9_GL383539v1_alt	3_KI270895v1_alt	22_GL383582v2_alt
162988	162896	162811
3_KI270782v1_alt	1_KI270892v1_alt	Un_GL000220v1
162429	162212	161802
2_KI270767v1_alt	2_KI270715v1_random	2_KI270893v1_alt
161578	161471	161218
Un_GL000218v1	18_GL383572v1_alt	8_KI270817v1_alt
161147	159547	158983
4_KI270788v1_alt	Un_KI270749v1	7_KI270806v1_alt
158965	158759	158166
7_KI270804v1_alt	18_KI270911v1_alt	Un_KI270741v1
157952	157710	157432
17_KI270910v1_alt	19_KI270884v1_alt	19_GL383574v1_alt
157099	157053	155864
19_KI270888v1_alt	3_GL000221v1_random	11_GL383547v1_alt
155532	155397	154407
2_KI270716v1_random	12_GL383553v2_alt	6_KI270799v1_alt
153799	152874	152148
22_KI270731v1_random	Un_KI270751v1	Un_KI270750v1
150754	150742	148850

8_KI270818v1_alt	X_KI270881v1_alt	21_KI270873v1_alt
145606	144206	143900
2_GL383521v1_alt	8_KI270814v1_alt	12_GL383552v1_alt
143390	141812	138655
Un_KI270519v1	2_KI270775v1_alt	17_KI270907v1_alt
138126	138019	137721
Un_GL000214v1	8_KI270901v1_alt	2_KI270770v1_alt
137718	136959	136240
16_KI270854v1_alt	8_KI270819v1_alt	17_GL383564v2_alt
134193	133535	133151
2_KI270772v1_alt	8_KI270815v1_alt	5_KI270795v1_alt
133041	132244	131892
5_KI270898v1_alt	20_GL383577v2_alt	1_KI270708v1_random
130957	128386	127682
7_KI270807v1_alt	5_KI270793v1_alt	6_GL383533v1_alt
126434	126136	124736
2_GL383522v1_alt	19_KI270918v1_alt	12_GL383549v1_alt
123821	123111	120804
2_KI270769v1_alt	4_KI270785v1_alt	12_KI270834v1_alt
120616	119912	119498
7_GL383534v2_alt	20_KI270869v1_alt	21_GL383581v2_alt
119183	118774	116689
3_KI270781v1_alt	17_KI270730v1_random	Un_KI270438v1
113034	112551	112505
4_KI270787v1_alt	18_KI270864v1_alt	2_KI270771v1_alt
111943	111737	110395
1_GL383519v1_alt	2_KI270768v1_alt	1_KI270760v1_alt
110268	110099	109528
3_KI270783v1_alt	17_KI270859v1_alt	11_KI270902v1_alt
109187	108763	106711
18_GL383568v1_alt	22_KI270737v1_random	13_KI270843v1_alt
104552	103838	103832
22_KI270877v1_alt	5_GL383530v1_alt	11_KI270721v1_random
101331	101241	100316
22_KI270738v1_random	22_GL383583v2_alt	2_GL582966v2_alt
99375	96924	96131
Un_KI270748v1	Un_KI270435v1	5_GL000208v1_random
93321	92983	92689
Un_KI270538v1	17_GL383566v1_alt	16_GL383557v1_alt
91309	90219	89672
17_JH159148v1_alt	5_GL383532v1_alt	21_KI270872v1_alt
88070	82728	82692
Un_KI270756v1	6_KI270758v1_alt	12_KI270833v1_alt
79590	76752	76061
6_KI270802v1_alt	21_GL383580v2_alt	22_KB663609v1_alt
75005	74653	74013

22_KI270739v1_random	9_GL383540v1_alt	Un_KI270757v1
73985	71551	71251
2_KI270773v1_alt	17_JH159147v1_alt	11_KI270827v1_alt
70887	70345	67707
1_KI270709v1_random	Un_KI270746v1	16_KI270856v1_alt
66860	66486	63982
21_GL383578v2_alt	Un_KI270753v1	19_KI270868v1_alt
63917	62944	61734
9_GL383542v1_alt	20_KI270871v1_alt	12_KI270836v1_alt
60032	58661	56134
19_KI270865v1_alt	1_KI270764v1_alt	Un_KI270589v1
52969	50258	44474
14_KI270726v1_random	19_KI270866v1_alt	22_KI270735v1_random
43739	43156	42811
1_KI270711v1_random	Un_KI270745v1	1_KI270714v1_random
42210	41891	41717
22_KI270732v1_random	1_KI270713v1_random	Un_KI270754v1
41543	40745	40191
1_KI270710v1_random	12_KI270837v1_alt	9_KI270717v1_random
40176	40090	40062
14_KI270724v1_random	9_KI270720v1_random	14_KI270723v1_random
39555	39050	38115
9_KI270718v1_random	Un_KI270317v1	13_KI270842v1_alt
38054	37690	37287
Y_KI270740v1_random	Un_KI270755v1	8_KI270820v1_alt
37240	36723	36640
1_KI270707v1_random	Un_KI270579v1	Un_KI270752v1
32032	31033	27745
Un_KI270512v1	Un_KI270322v1	M
22689	21476	16569
Un_GL000226v1	Un_KI270311v1	Un_KI270366v1
15008	12399	8320
Un_KI270511v1	Un_KI270448v1	Un_KI270521v1
8127	7992	7642
Un_KI270581v1	Un_KI270582v1	Un_KI270515v1
7046	6504	6361
Un_KI270588v1	Un_KI270591v1	Un_KI270522v1
6158	5796	5674
Un_KI270507v1	Un_KI270590v1	Un_KI270584v1
5353	4685	4513
Un_KI270320v1	Un_KI270382v1	Un_KI270468v1
4416	4215	4055
Un_KI270467v1	Un_KI270362v1	Un_KI270517v1
3920	3530	3253
Un_KI270593v1	Un_KI270528v1	Un_KI270587v1
3041	2983	2969

Un_KI270364v1	Un_KI270371v1	Un_KI270333v1
2855	2805	2699
Un_KI270374v1	Un_KI270411v1	Un_KI270414v1
2656	2646	2489
Un_KI270510v1	Un_KI270390v1	Un_KI270375v1
2415	2387	2378
Un_KI270420v1	Un_KI270509v1	Un_KI270315v1
2321	2318	2276
Un_KI270302v1	Un_KI270518v1	Un_KI270530v1
2274	2186	2168
Un_KI270304v1	Un_KI270418v1	Un_KI270424v1
2165	2145	2140
Un_KI270417v1	Un_KI270508v1	Un_KI270303v1
2043	1951	1942
Un_KI270381v1	Un_KI270529v1	Un_KI270425v1
1930	1899	1884
Un_KI270396v1	Un_KI270363v1	Un_KI270386v1
1880	1803	1788
Un_KI270465v1	Un_KI270383v1	Un_KI270384v1
1774	1750	1658
Un_KI270330v1	Un_KI270372v1	Un_KI270548v1
1652	1650	1599
Un_KI270580v1	Un_KI270387v1	Un_KI270391v1
1553	1537	1484
Un_KI270305v1	Un_KI270373v1	Un_KI270422v1
1472	1451	1445
Un_KI270316v1	Un_KI270338v1	Un_KI270340v1
1444	1428	1428
Un_KI270583v1	Un_KI270334v1	Un_KI270429v1
1400	1368	1361
Un_KI270393v1	Un_KI270516v1	Un_KI270389v1
1308	1300	1298
Un_KI270466v1	Un_KI270388v1	Un_KI270544v1
1233	1216	1202
Un_KI270310v1	Un_KI270412v1	Un_KI270395v1
1201	1179	1143
Un_KI270376v1	Un_KI270337v1	Un_KI270335v1
1136	1121	1048
Un_KI270378v1	Un_KI270379v1	Un_KI270329v1
1048	1045	1040
Un_KI270419v1	Un_KI270336v1	Un_KI270312v1
1029	1026	998
Un_KI270539v1	Un_KI270385v1	Un_KI270423v1
993	990	981
Un_KI270392v1	Un_KI270394v1	
971	970	

```
> get("32972_at", geneSymbols(z))
```

```
[1] "NOX1"
```

```
>
```

Another method which can be used to access information about the particular *chromLocation* object is the `nChrom` method, which will list how many chromosomes this organism has:

```
> nChrom(z)
```

```
[1] 455
```

3 Summary

The *chromLocation* class has a simple design, but can be powerful if one wants to store the chromosomal data contained in a Bioconductor package into a single object. These objects can be created once and then passed around to multiple functions, which can cut down on computation time to access the desired information from the package. These objects allow access to basic but also important information, and provide a standard interface for writers of other software to access this information.