

Package ‘SISPA’

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Type Package

Title SISPA: Method for Sample Integrated Set Profile Analysis

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Description Sample Integrated Gene Set Analysis (SISPA) is a method designed to define sample groups with similar gene set enrichment profiles.

Depends R (>= 3.2),GSVA,changepoint,data.table,ggplot2,plyr

License GPL-2

LazyData no

Collate 'SISPA.R' 'callGSVA.R' 'cptSamples.R' 'waterfallplot.R'
'freqplot.R' 'gene_list.R' 'expression_data.R' 'gsva_results.R'
'changepoints_all.R'

biocViews GeneSetEnrichment,GenomeWideAssociation

Suggests knitr

VignetteBuilder knitr

NeedsCompilation no

R topics documented:

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`callGSVA`*GSVA enrichment analysis*

Description

Estimates GSVA enrichment zscores.

Usage

```
callGSVA(x,y)
```

Arguments

`x` : A data matrix of gene or probe expression values where rows correspond to genes and columns correspond to samples

`y` : Gene sets provided as a list object.

Details

This function uses "zscore" gene-set enrichment method in the estimation of gene-set enrichment scores per sample.

Value

A gene-set by sample matrix of GSVA enrichment zscores.

See Also

GSVA

Examples

```
g <- 10 ## number of genes
s <- 30 ## number of samples
## sample data matrix with values ranging from 1 to 10
expr <- matrix(sample.int(10, size = g*s, replace = TRUE), nrow=g, ncol=s, dimnames=list(paste("g", 1:g, sep=""))
## genes of interest
genes <- list(set1=paste("g", 1:3, sep=""))
## Estimates GSVA enrichment zscores.
callGSVA(expr,genes)
```

changepoints_all	<i>An example input data frame with added sample identifiers and estimated changepoints</i>
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Description

The input data frame with with 125 sample rows and 4 columns:

Usage

```
data(changepoints_all)
```

Details

This is data to be included in my package

Value

data frame consisting of samples, zscores, converted zscores, identified changepoints, and assigned sample groups

cptSamples	<i>Sample profile identifier analysis</i>
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Description

Generate sample profile identifiers from sample zscores using change point model.

Usage

```
cptSamples(x, dir, cpt_data, cpt_method, cpt_max)
```

Arguments

x	: A matrix or data frame of sample GSVA enrichment zscores within which you wish to find a changepoint.
dir	: A flag to specify gene profile. If dir="up" then samples with increased zscores are identified. If dir="down" then samples with decreased zscores are identified. Default is "up".
cpt_data	: Identify changepoints for data using variance (cpt.var) or mean (cpt.mean). Default is cpt.var.
cpt_method	: Choice of single or multiple changepoint model. Default is "BinSeg".
cpt_max	: The maximum number of changepoints to search for using "BinSeg" method. Default is 60.

Details

This function assigns samples identified in the first changepoint with the active profile ("1") while the remaining samples are grouped under inactive profile ("0").

Value

The input data frame with added sample identifiers and estimated changepoints. A plot showing the changepoint locations estimated on the data

See Also

changepoint

Examples

```
g <- 10 ## number of genes
s <- 60 ## number of samples
## sample data matrix with values ranging from 1 to 10
expr <- matrix(sample.int(10, size = g*s, replace = TRUE), nrow=g, ncol=s, dimnames=list(paste("g", 1:g, sep=""))
## genes of interest
genes <- list(set1=paste("g", 1:6, sep=""))
## Estimates GSVa enrichment zscores.
gsva_results <- callGSVA(expr,genes)
cptSamples(gsva_results,dir="up",cpt_data="var",cpt_method="BinSeg",cpt_max=60)
```

expression_data

An example of RNAseq derived gene expression data

Description

This dataset contains the expression values of 8 probes (rows) in 125 samples (columns), as compiled by the CoMMpass study.

Usage

```
data(expression_data)
```

Details

This is data to be included in my package

Value

numeric expression dataset of 8 probes (rows) on 125 samples (column)

`freqplot`*A plotting function for SISPA sample identifiers*

Description

Given a sample changepoint data frame, will plot number of samples with and without profile activity

Usage

```
freqplot(x)
```

Arguments

`x` : A data frame containing samples as rows followed by zscores and estimated changepoints to be plotted.

Details

This function expects the output from `cptSamples` function of SISPA package, and shows the number of samples with (orange filled bars) and without profile activity (grey filled bars).

Value

Bar plot pdf illustrating distribution of samples

Examples

```
samples <- c("s1", "s2", "s3", "s4", "s5", "s6", "s7", "s8", "s9", "s10")
zscores <- c(3.83, 2.70, 2.67, 2.31, 1.70, 1.25, -0.42, -1.01, -2.43, -3.37)
changepoints <- c(1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, NA, NA, NA)
sample_groups <- c(1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)
my.data = data.frame(samples, zscores, changepoints, sample_groups)
freqplot(my.data)
```

`gene_list`*an example file containing the list of input genes*

Description

A list of 9 genes for GSVa analysis

Usage

```
data(gene_list)
```

Details

This is data to be included in my package

Value

list of 8 genes(probes)

gsva_results	<i>An example output from sample callGSVA function</i>
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Description

A gene-set by sample matrix consisting of 125 sample GSVA enrichment zscores

Usage

```
data(gsva_results)
```

Details

This is data to be included in my package

Value

a data matrix consisting of 125 samples zscores

SISPA	<i>SISPA</i>
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Description

SISPA: Method for Sample Integrated Gene Set Analysis

Usage

```
SISPA(x,y)
```

Arguments

`x` : A data matrix of gene or probe expression values where rows correspond to genes and columns correspond to samples

`y` : Gene sets provided as a list object.

Details

Sample Integrated Gene Set Analysis (SISPA) is a method designed to define sample groups with similar gene set enrichment profiles. The user specifies a gene list of interest and sample by gene molecular data (expression, methylation, variant, or copy change data) to obtain gene set enrichment scores by each sample. The score statistics is rank ordered by the desired profile (e.g., upregulated or downregulated) for samples. A change point model is then applied to the sample scores to identify groups of samples that show similar gene set profile patterns. Samples are ranked by desired profile activity score and grouped by samples with and without profile activity. Figure 1 shows the schematic representation of the SISPA method overview.

Value

The input molecular data frame with added sample identifiers and estimated changepoints. A plot showing the changepoint locations estimated on the data. Bar plots pdf illustrating distinct distribution of samples with and without profile activity

Examples

```
g <- 10 ## number of genes
s <- 60 ## number of samples
## sample data matrix with values ranging from 1 to 10
expr <- matrix(sample.int(10, size = g*s, replace = TRUE), nrow=g, ncol=s, dimnames=list(paste("g", 1:g, sep=""))
## genes of interest
genes <- list(set1=paste("g", 1:6, sep=""))
SISPA(expr,genes)
```

waterfallplot

A plotting function for SISPA sample identifiers

Description

Given a sample changepoint data frame, will plot all samples zscores from that data.

Usage

```
waterfallplot(x)
```

Arguments

x : A data frame containing samples as rows followed by zscores and estimated changepoints to be plotted.

Details

This function expects the output from `cptSamples` function of SISPA package, and highlights the sample profile of interest in the changepoint 1 with orange filled bars.

Value

Bar plot pdf illustrating distinct SISPA sample profiles.

Examples

```
samples <- c("s1", "s2", "s3", "s4", "s5", "s6", "s7", "s8", "s9", "s10")
zscores <- c(3.83, 2.70, 2.67, 2.31, 1.70, 1.25, -0.42, -1.01, -2.43, -3.37)
changepts <- c(1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, NA, NA, NA)
sample_groups <- c(1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)
my.data = data.frame(samples, zscores, changepts, sample_groups)
waterfallplot(my.data)
```


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